

Table of Contents

List of Tables	XI
List of Figures	XIII
List of Photos	XV
List of Abbreviations	XVI
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Aim	7
1.3 Objectives	7
1.4 Thesis Outline	7
Chapter 2: Literature Review	8
2.1 Present status of wastewater of Albireh Wastewater Treatment Plant	8
2.2 Domestic septage and disposal method	10
2.3 Septage quantity and quality	12
2.3.1 Domestic septage characterization	12
2.3.2 Wastewater characteristics	14
2.3.3 Comparison of septage and domestic wastewater characteristics	16
2.3.4 Comparison of septage and municipal sewage	16
2.3.5 Heavy metal in septage	17
2.4 Quantification of domestic septage	18
2.5 Impact of septage/wastewater on the treatment plant	19
2.5.1 Treatment of Domestic septage at AWWTP	20
Chapter 3: Material and Methods	22
3.1 General	22
3.2 Research Methodology and Methods of Laboratory Analysis	23
3.3 Sampling Process	24
3.4 Analysis	27
3.4.1 Physical analysis	27
3.4.2 Chemical analysis	28
3.4.3 ANAWIN Software Package	29
Chapter 4: Results and discussion	30

4.1 General	30
4.2 Measured Parameters and comparison with other studies	30
4.2.1 BOD ₅	32
4.2.2 COD	33
4.2.3 SO ₄	34
4.2.4 Ammonium (NH ₄)	34
4.2.5 Ortho-phosphate	35
4.2.6 Alkalinity	36
4.2.7 TKN	36
4.2.8 Oil and Grease	37
4.2.9 Hydrogen Sulfide (H ₂ S)	38
4.2.10 TS, TSS, & TVS	38
4.3 Comparison of Domestic Septage and Domestic Wastewater Characteristics	39
4.4 Quantity of Domestic Septage	41
4.5 Septage impact on AWWTP capacity	45
4.5.1 Hydraulic loads	45
4.5.2 Population equivalent of wastewater received at AWWTP	46
4.5.3 Population equivalent of septage received at AWWTP	48
4.5.4 Power Consumption	48
4.5.5 Septage impact on unit operations design	49
Chapter 5: Conclusions and Recommendations	54
5.1 Conclusions	54
5.2 Recommendations	55
5.3 Considerations for wastewater treatment plants accepting septage waste	56
References	57
Annexes	62
Annex1: Tables	62
Table A1: Mean values, standard deviations, maximum and minimum values for septage parameters of Albireh city	63
Table A2: Domestic septage received at AWWTP in the period (July-December), 2001	69
Table A3: Pollutant Loads of wastewater and septage at AWWTP	76
Annex2: Figures	
A4: Domestic septage received at AWWTP through the period of (July-December), 2001	80